

BARBARA GOMEZ-AGUINAGA, PHD

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EMPLOYMENT

Comprehend.us 2024-Present

Co-founder and CEO

Comprehend.us is a research & consulting firm dedicated to transforming data into actionable insights with a focus on equity. We use data analytics, AI, program evaluation and interactive reporting to provide actionable and impactful insights for the public and decision-makers. Our work centers on the challenges facing underrepresented groups, particularly Latinas, immigrants and women of color.

Stanford University 2022-2024

Associate Director, Stanford Latino Entrepreneurship Initiative

Directing research to deepen understanding of Latino entrepreneurship and economic equity within the U.S., culminating in 20 reports. Fostering relationships with leaders in government, the non-profit sector, the business community, and academia to pinpoint and address research and policy needs.

University of Nebraska, Omaha 2020-2022

Assistant Professor of Public Policy & Social Equity

Faculty role conducting research on social policies and political issues affecting the wellbeing of U.S. Latina/os and immigrants. Publishing academic and applied research, and teaching graduate courses on public policy. Engaging with public stakeholders to address socioeconomic disparities in the US.

American Civil Liberties Union of New Mexico 2018-2019

Independent Research Contractor

Leading the design and implementation of surveys and field interviews with former inmates in New Mexico. Conducting analyses and program evaluation on solitary confinement policies and practices. Publishing report that was presented and discussed in the state legislature, culminating in policy change.

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Center for Health Policy 2016-2020

Health Policy Doctoral Fellow

Conducting interdisciplinary research on health equity, focusing on Latina/o and immigrant communities. Developing data-drive and actionable strategies to improve health outcomes for underrepresented groups. Partnering with diverse sectors to advance equitable health research and inclusive solutions.

Latino Decisions 2015-2020

Research Consultant

Designing and implementing national surveys focused on U.S. Latina/os and racial minorities to capture sociopolitical insights. Performing statistical analyses and producing public reports to illuminate social trends and perspectives of U.S. Latinos and other underrepresented groups.

Migration Policy Institute, Washington, D.C. 2016

Research Intern

Analyzing U.S. immigration policies focused on immigrant youth, enforcement, and legal pathways. Publishing notable pieces on the Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) and state-level immigration policies across the U.S.

Immigrant Legal Resource Center, San Francisco, CA. 2014

Research Intern

Conducting research on the Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) and unaccompanied immigrant children. Creating educational materials and resources for the immigrant community. Assisting in communication campaigns of naturalization programs.

EDUCATION

University of New Mexico Albuquerque, NM
Ph.D., Political Science 2020
B.A., Political Science, *Summa Cum Laude* 2015

Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research Summer Program (ICPSR)
Summer 2017, Ann Arbor, MI. Coursework in Regression III, MLE, Scaling & Dimensional Analysis

Community Based Participatory Research (CBPR) Summer Institute
Summer 2016. Indigenous and critical methodologies training for community-based research

PUBLIC SCHOLARSHIP

Gomez-Aguinaga, Barbara. 2024. "Latina-owned businesses in tech." *Latinas in Tech*. Available online

Gomez-Aguinaga, Barbara, George Foster, and Jerry Porras. 2024. "State of Latino Entrepreneurship, 2023." *Stanford Graduate School of Business*. Available online.

Gomez-Aguinaga, Barbara, Jonathan Furszyfer, Paul Oyer, and Jerry Porras. 2023. "California Latina-Owned Businesses: 2022 State of Latino Entrepreneurship." Available online.

Gomez-Aguinaga, Barbara, Jonathan Furszyfer, Jerry Porras, and Paul Oyer. 2023. Data spotlights on the State of Latino Entrepreneurship in metropolitan areas. *Stanford Latino Entrepreneurship Initiative*. Dallas, TX; Los Angeles, CA; Miami, FL; New York City; San Francisco Bay Area, CA.

Gomez-Aguinaga, Barbara, Jonathan Furszyfer, Paul Oyer, and Jerry Porras. 2023. *Stanford Graduate School of Business*. "State of Latino Entrepreneurship, 2022." Available online.

Gomez-Aguinaga, Barbara (2022). In Delia Garcia (Eds.), *Latina Leadership Lessons: Fifty Latinas Speak* (pp. 83-86). Arte Publico Press.

Gomez-Aguinaga, Barbara, Jonathan Furszyfer, Jerry Porras, and Paul Oyer. 2022. Regional reports on the State of Latino Entrepreneurship in 15 metropolitan areas. *Stanford Latino Entrepreneurship Initiative*. Atlanta, GA; Chicago, IL; Dallas, TX; Denver, CO; Houston, TX; Las Vegas, NV; Los Angeles, CA; Miami, FL; New York City, NY; Phoenix, AZ; Portland, OR; Riverside, CA; Seattle, WA; San Francisco Bay Area, CA; and Washington, DC.

Schafer, Josie, Morgan Vogel, Amanda Parker, Tara Grell, Barbara Gomez-Aguinaga, Shawn Maxwell, and Yeonkyung Kim. 2022. "Nebraska's Women in STEM: Listen Then Act." Available online.

Gomez-Aguinaga, Barbara. 2020. "Listos para Votar: Latino Immigrants are Energized and Ready for the 2020 Elections." *National Center for Institutional Diversity's (NCID) Online Magazine*. October 29. Available online.

Hernandez-Vallant, Alexandra, Barbara Gomez-Aguinaga, Brooke L. Abrams, Carmela M. Roybal, Desha K. Daniel, Edward D. Vargas, Gabriel R. Sanchez, Juan M. Peña, and Melanie S. Dominguez. 2020. "Compliant but Unprotected: Communities of Color Take Greater Action to Prevent the Spread of COVID-19 but Remain at Risk." *Interdisciplinary Association for Population Health Science*. June 1. Available online.

Gomez-Aguinaga, Barbara, and Brooke Abrams. 2019. "Solitary Confinement in New Mexico: A Review of Policies, Practices, and Inmate Experiences in Isolation." *American Civil Liberties Union of New Mexico*, February 28. Available online.

Sanchez, Gabriel R., Barbara Gomez-Aguinaga, and Edward Vargas. 2018. "Latino Decisions/ New Mexico SAFE New Mexico Public Safety Poll: Report Summarizing Main Findings." September. Available online.

Sanchez, Gabriel, Barbara Gomez-Aguinaga, Melina Juarez, Francisco I. Pedraza, and Edward Vargas. 2018. "Citizenship Status Drives Inequalities in Access to Health Insurance Among Latinos." *Interdisciplinary Association for Population Health Science*. April 23. Available online.

Gomez-Aguinaga, Barbara, Gabriel R. Sanchez, Eric Griego, and Sam Howarth. 2017. "Surprise Medical Billing in New Mexico: Results from the 2017 New Mexico Office of the Superintendent of Insurance UNM RWJF Center for Health Policy Surprise Bill Survey." December 20. Available online.

Gomez-Aguinaga, Barbara. 2016. "Stepping into the Vacuum: State and Cities Act on Immigration, But Do Restrictions Work?" *Migration Policy Institute's Migration Information Source*. November 3. Available online.

Sanchez, Gabriel R. Stephanie Maez, Jeremiah Simmons, Barbara Gomez-Aguinaga, Mario J. Chavez, Justina Avila, and Lia Abeita-Sanchez. 2016. "Enhancing Native American Budget and Policy Analysis Capacity in New Mexico: A Comprehensive Study of Current Capacity in the State and a Discussion of Various Models that Could Increase New Mexico's Capacity." November. Available online.

Hipsman, Faye, Barbara Gomez-Aguinaga, and Randy Capps. 2016. "DACA at Four: Participation in the Deferred Action Program and Impacts on Recipients." *Migration Policy Institute*. August. Available online.

Sanchez, Gabriel R., Sam Howarth, Maria Livaudais, and Barbara Gomez-Aguinaga. 2015. "Cost of Health Care Remains a Major Issue among Hispanics in New Mexico." October 26. Available online.

ACADEMIC SCHOLARSHIP

Peer-Reviewed Articles

Gomez-Aguinaga, Barbara, Jason Morín, and Gabriel Sanchez. "Fluctuations of Immigration Salience: Testing Alternative Explanations of Policy Salience among US Latinos." 2023. *Journal of Public Policy*, pp.1-26. Online first

Feezell, Jessica, Meredith Conroy, Barbara Gomez-Aguinaga, and John Wagner. 2023. "Who Gets Flagged? An Experiment on Censorship and Bias in Social Media Reporting." *PS: Political Science & Politics*, pp.1-5. Online first

Reyes-Nuñez, Reyna L., Felipe Blanco, Jodi Benenson, Juve J. Cortés Rivera, Barbara Gomez-Aguinaga, Nuri Heckler, Thomas Jamienson, and Njoki Mwarumba. 2022. "Building Inclusion, Equity, and Diversity into Student Coauthorship." *PS: Political Science & Politics*, pp.1-4. Available online.

Gomez-Aguinaga, Barbara. 2021. "Messaging 'en Español:' The Impact of Spanish Language on Linked Fate among Bilingual Latinos." *International Journal of Press/Politics*. Available online.

Gomez-Aguinaga, Barbara, Melanie Dominguez, and Silvy Manzano. 2021. "Immigration and Gender as Social Determinants of Mental Health during the COVID-19 Outbreak: The Case of US Latina/os." *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(11), p.6065. Available online.

Gomez-Aguinaga, Barbara. 2021. "One Group, Two Worlds? Latino Perceptions of Policy Salience among Mainstream and Spanish-Language News Consumers." *Social Science Quarterly*, 102(10), pp.238-258. Available online

★ *Best Paper Award for the Race, Ethnicity and Politics Section of the American Political Science Association, September 2020*

Gomez-Aguinaga, Barbara, Ana L. Oaxaca, Matt Barreto, and Gabriel Sanchez. 2021. "Spanish-language News Consumption and Latino Reactions to COVID-19." *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(18), p.9629. Available online

Gomez-Aguinaga, Barbara, Gabriel R. Sanchez, and Matt Barreto. 2021. "The Importance of State and Local Variation in Black-Brown Attitudes: How Latinos View Blacks and How Blacks Affect Their Views." *Journal of Race, Ethnicity, and Politics*, 6(1), pp.214-252. Available online.

Jamienson, Thomas, Dakota Caldwell, Barbara Gomez-Aguinaga, and Cristián Doña-Reveco. 2021. "Race, Ethnicity, Nativity and Perceptions of Health Risk during the COVID-19 Pandemic in the US." 2021. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*.18(21), p.11113. Available online.

Juarez, Melina D., Barbara Gomez-Aguinaga, and Sonia Bettez. 2018. "Twenty Years After IIRIRA: The Rise of Immigrant Detention and Its Effects on Latinx Communities Across the Nation." *Journal on Migration and Human Security*, 6(1), pp.74-96. Available online.

Sanchez, Gabriel R., and Barbara Gomez-Aguinaga. 2017. "Latino Rejection of the Trump Campaign: How Trump's Racialized Rhetoric Mobilized the Latino Electorate as Never Before." *Aztlán: A Journal of Chicano Studies*, 42(2), pp.165-181.

Sanchez, Gabriel R., Edward D. Vargas, Melina D. Juarez, Barbara Gomez-Aguinaga, and Francisco I. Pedraza. 2017. "Nativity and Citizenship Status Affect Latinos' Health Insurance Coverage Under the ACA." *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 43(12), pp.2037-2054. Available online.

Edited Volume Book Chapters/Encyclopedia

Gomez-Aguinaga, Barbara, and Gabriel R. Sanchez. 2020. "The Latino Rejection of the Trump Campaign: The Biggest Voter Gap on Record" in Gabriel R. Sanchez, Luis Fraga and Ricardo Ramirez (eds.) *Latinos and the 2016 Election*. Lansing, MI: Michigan State University Press.

Sanchez, Gabriel R., and Barbara Gomez-Aguinaga. 2019. "Latinos and Trump" in Jessica Lavariega Monforti (eds.) *Latinos in the American Political System: An Encyclopedia of Latinos as Voters, Candidates, and Office Holders*. ABC-CLIO.

SELECTED PUBLIC PRESENTATIONS

"Unlocking Potential: The Workforce Contributions and Purchasing Power of U.S. Latinas." Bureau of Labor Statistics. *Forthcoming, September 16, 2024*.

"Latinx Experience: Latino-owned Businesses in America." Federal Reserve Bank System. *Forthcoming, September 24, 2024*.

"Latina Entrepreneurship." Abt Global. *Forthcoming, October 14, 2024*.

"Latina-Owned Businesses in Tech." 2024. Latinas in Tech Summit. San Francisco, CA. May 16.

"Underserved Communities and Credit Invisibles in California." 2024. California Financial Inclusion Forum, organized by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. Sacramento, CA. May 14.

"The State of Latino Entrepreneurship: 2023 Research Findings." 2024. Stanford Graduate School of Business. Stanford, CA. March 27.

"The State of Latina Entrepreneurship." 2023. Latinas in Tech Summit. San Francisco, CA. May 18.

“Latino-owned Businesses in America.” 2023. Consumer Financial Protection Bureau, Small Business Lending Cross Bureau Working Group. Online. April 12.

“The State of Latino Entrepreneurship.” 2023. La Comunidad de Stanford GSB, Latino Alumni Leadership Summit. March 11.

“Careers and professions in public policy” 2023. Santa Clara University. Santa Clara, CA. March 3.

“The State of Latino Entrepreneurship: 2022 Research Findings.” 2023. Stanford Graduate School of Business. Stanford, CA. February 16.

“The \$2.3 Trillion Opportunity Gap.” 2022. Prepared for the Latino Community Foundation. San Francisco, CA. September 15.

“Social Determinants of Health in Nebraska.” 2022. Prepared for the Healthcare Financial Management Association Annual Conference. Nebraska, Omaha. March 15.

“Racial & Ethnic Inequalities in Nebraska.” 2021. Prepared for the College of Saint Mary, Office of Diversity and Inclusion. March 5.

“COVID-19, Communities of Color, and the Social Determinants of Health in Nebraska.” 2021. Prepared for Omaha Public Power District’s (OPPD) African American Network 2021 Annual Meeting. February 15.

“Racial Inequalities and the Growing Diversity of Nebraska.” 2020. Prepared for the Equity & Engagement Committee of the Heartland 2050 Regional Vision for the Metro Area of Omaha/Council Bluffs. November 10.

“Race and ethnicity, politics and public policy in the United States.” 2020. University of Nebraska at Omaha. Latino/a Politics (LLS 3140/8145-001). Guest Lecturer. October 27.

“Inequalities in Nebraska: An Overview among Racial and Ethnic Groups.” 2020. The Conference on Opportunity, Diversity and Equity. Greater Omaha Chamber. October 16.

“Social Determinants of Health & Racial Inequalities.” 2020. University of Nebraska at Omaha. Pandemics, Protest, and Policy (PA 8896). Guest Instructor/Lecturer (week 7). October 8.

“Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Nebraska.” 2020. Policy and Equity Webinar Series on Racial and Ethnic Equity in Nebraska. Open Sky Policy Institute. October 7.

“What We Know (and What We don’t): The Impact of COVID-19 among Communities of Color in NE.” 2020. Nebraska Data Users Virtual Conference. Center for Public Affairs Research. August 20.

“Applied Policy Work in Action” 2019. Presented at the Center for Social Policy 2019 Orientation. Albuquerque, NM. August 16.

“Structural Discrimination and Racial Bias.” 2019. Presented to the American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU) of New Mexico’s Justice Advisory Board. Albuquerque, NM. August 15.

“Solitary Confinement in New Mexico, Press Conference.” 2019. American Civil Liberties Union of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico. February 28.

“Contemporary Immigration Policy and Politics.” 2018. University of New Mexico, NM. Hispanics in U.S. Politics, Guest Lecturer. December 6.

“Historical Immigration Policy 1882-2006.” 2018. University of New Mexico, NM. Hispanics in U.S. Politics, Guest Lecturer. December 4.

“Localities and the Immigrant Detention Center Complex: Profits over Communities?” 2017. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Center for Health Policy. Albuquerque, NM. March 10.

“Policy vs. Economy: An Analysis of State-Level Immigration Policies Across the American States.” 2016. Migration Policy Institute, Washington, DC. July 27.

“The Chilling Effects of Restrictive Immigration Policies at the State Level in Minority Populations.” 2016. New Mexico State Legislature, Santa Fe, NM. February 9.

SELECTED ACADEMIC PRESENTATIONS

“Shared Background & Source Credibility: The Impact of Co-ethnicity among US Latinos.” 2022. Hispanic/Latino Media & Marketing International Conference. April 7.

“Evaluating Emigration Intentions: A Comparative Analysis of Three Latin American Countries.” 2021. Public and Democracy in the Americas Virtual Conference. October 21.

“Health and Human Mobility.” 2021. Nebraska Data Users Virtual Conference. Center for Public Affairs Research. June 24.

“Is It Individual, Group-based, or Elite Driven? Testing Alternative Explanations of Immigration Salience among Latino Voters.” 2020. Presented at the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Meeting & Exhibition. September 11. Online.

“Untangling Firearm Policies & Gun-Related Deaths.” 2020. Presented at the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Meeting Exhibition. September 13. Online.

“Is Spanish-Language News Media Keeping Latinos Alive? The Impact of Media Consumption on Latino Reactions to COVID-19.” 2020. Presented at the Politics of Race, Ethnicity Immigration Consortium Conference (PRIEC). Online. May 29.

“Ethnic Media and Citizen Perceptions of Issue Salience.” 2019. University of Kentucky, Department of Political Science. Lexington, KY. November 7.

“One Group, Two Worlds? Latino Perceptions of Policy Saliency among Mainstream and Spanish-language News Consumers.” 2019. Presented at the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Meeting & Exhibition. August 31. Washington, DC

“State Immigration Laws and Risk-Avoidance Behavior of Latino Adults.” 2019. Presented at the American Society of Hispanic Economists (ASHE) and National Economic Association (NEA) 6th Annual Summer Conference. Albuquerque, NM. August 9.

“Beyond News: The Role of Content Coverage on Spanish-Language News Media and Latino Political Attitudes.” 2019. Presented at the Western Political Science Association (WPSA) Latina/o Caucus Workshop. San Diego, CA. April 17.

“Cost-effective Practices for Web-based Surveys among Latinos.” 2019. Presented at the Western Political Science Association (WPSA) Annual Conference. San Diego, CA. April 20.

“Latino Perceptions of Policy Saliency and Spanish-Language Media Consumption.” 2018. Presented at the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Meeting Exhibition. Boston, MA. September 2.

“Race, Gender and Party Status: An Intersectional Analysis of Legislative Effectiveness.” 2018. Presented at the Politics of Race, Ethnicity & Immigration Consortium Conference (PRIEC) at the University of New Mexico. Albuquerque, NM. May 18.

“Untangling Gun-Related Fatalities, Firearm Policies and Mental Illness: An Analysis of State-Level Policies and Outcomes In the United States.” 2018. Presented at the Politics of Race, Ethnicity Immigration Consortium Conference (PRIEC) at Arizona State University. Tempe, AZ. February 2.

“The Politics of Spanish-Language Media Consumption among Latinos: Perceptions of Immigration Reform and Terrorism.” 2018. Presented at the Southern Political Science Association (SPSA) 2018 Annual Meeting. New Orleans, LA. January 5.

“Latinos and Spanish-Language Media Consumption: The Politics of Immigration Reform and Terrorism.” 2017. Presented at the Shared Knowledge Conference. University of New Mexico. Albuquerque, NM. November 8.

“Ethnic News Consumption and Perceptions of Policy Saliency.” 2017. Presented at the Politics of Race, Ethnicity & Immigration Consortium Conference (PRIEC). Albuquerque, NM. June 23.

“The Rise of Immigrant Detention and Its Effects on Latinx Communities Across the Nation.” With Melina D. Juarez. 2016. Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association (MPSA) 74th Annual Meeting Exhibition. Chicago, IL. April 6.

“Laws Do Not Make a Difference: State-Level Punitive Immigration Enactments 2005-2010.” 2016. Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association (MPSA) 73rd Annual Meeting & Exhibition. Chicago, IL. April 7.

PROFESSIONAL RECOGNITION & AWARDS

Latinos 40 Under 40, Silicon Valley / San Francisco Bay Area, *Latino Rising Star*, 2023

Latino Leaders Magazine, *Latino Rising Star*, 2023

Research-to-Policy Collaboration, *Rapid Response Researcher*, 2023

Nebraska Coalition for Lifesaving Cures Research Award, *Women in STEM Research Project*, 2021-2022

Scholars Strategy Network & Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, (RWJF) *Health Equity Scholar*, 2021

Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication’s (AEJMC) Nafziger-White-Salwen Dissertation Award, Runner-up, 2021

National Center for Institutional Diversity (NCID), *Diversity Scholars Network*, 2020

American Political Science Association (APSA), Race, Ethnicity and Politics (REP) Section, *Best Paper Award*, 2020

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Center for Health Policy, *Health Policy Doctoral Fellow*, 2016-2020

Center for Regional Studies at the University of New Mexico, *Research Fellowship*, 2019-2020

Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research Summer Program (ICPSR), *John A. Garcia Scholarship*, 2017

American Political Science Association (APSA), *Latino Caucus Travel Grant*, 2019

American Political Science Association (APSA), *Travel Grant*, 2018

Southern Political Science Association (SPSA), *Prestage-Cook Travel Award*, 2018

Institute for Mexicans Abroad, Mexico’s Ministry of Foreign Affairs, *Scholarship*, 2013-2015

SERVICE

Catholic Charities of Santa Clara County <i>Board Member</i>	2024-Present
American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU) of Nebraska <i>Board Member</i>	2022
Office of Latino and Latin American Studies at UNO <i>Research Committee Member</i>	2020-2022
College of Public Affair and Community Service (CPACS) at UNO <i>Diversity, Equity, Inclusion and Accessibility Committee Member</i>	2020-2022
School of Public Administration at UNO <i>Master of Science in Urban Studies Committee member</i>	2021-2022
School of Public Administration at UNO <i>Master of Public Administration Program Committee Member</i> <i>Curriculum development co-founder of concentration in Health and Social Policy</i>	2020-2022
Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Center for Health Policy <i>Student Representative</i>	2016-2017
Political Science Graduate Student Association, University of New Mexico <i>Secretary</i>	2015-2016
Student Coalition for Diversity, University of New Mexico <i>Vice President</i>	2015-2016

SURVEY DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION

Stanford Latino Entrepreneurship Initiative (SLEI) Survey of U.S. Business Owners, 2022 and 2023
American Civil Liberties Union of New Mexico: Inmate Survey on the Use of Solitary Confinement in New Mexico, 2018-2019
Latino Decisions Cost-effective Practices for Web-based Surveys among Latinos, 2018
Latino Decisions / New Mexico SAFE New Mexico Public Safety Poll, 2018
New Mexico Office of the Superintendent of Insurance UNM RWJF Center for Health Policy Surprise Bill Survey, 2017
Native American Budget and Policy Analysis Capacity in New Mexico, 2016
New Mexico Finance Authority Consumer Survey, 2016
New Landscapes of a Majority-Minority State: Politics, Economy, Health, and Well-Being Survey, 2016

TEACHING

University of Nebraska, Omaha

- Health Policy (graduate level), Spring 2022
- Social Determinants of Health (graduate level), Fall 2021
- Immigration Policy (graduate level), Spring 2021
- Policy Design & Implementation (graduate level), Fall 2020-2021, Spring 2021-2022

University of New Mexico

- Politics of Ethnic Groups, Spring 2019
- Public Policy and Administration, Fall 2018
- Hispanics in U.S. Politics, Teaching Assistant, Fall 2018
- Health Policy and Politics, Teaching Assistant, Spring 2017
- Race, Ethnicity, & US Campaigns and Elections, Teaching Assistant, Fall 2016

SELECTED MEDIA CITATIONS/APPEARANCES

Selected Media Coverage of Research

Hustado, Jaqueline. 2024. “Latino-owned businesses growing and thriving in U.S. according to Stanford University study.” *Spectrum News*. July 18. Available online.

Nieto, Ana. 2024. “La desigualdad ahoga el desarrollo del empresariado latino, que sostiene 3,5 millones de empleos.” *El Pais*. May 24. Available online.

López Marina, Diego. 2024. “Three key tips for Latino immigrant entrepreneurs entering the U.S. startup ecosystem.” *The Latin Times*. May 6. Available online.

Hyde, Marlon. 2024. “Georgia’s Latina Business Owners on the Ride, Face Funding Challenges.” *Wave, PBS/NPR*. April 9. Available online.

Di Paulo, Jaime. 2024. “Latino community has huge economic potential to unlock.” *Chicago Business*. April 8. Available online.

Crescencio, Araceli. 2024. “Latino-Owned Businesses Are Booming, but Access to Funding Remains a Challenge.” *Inc. Magazine* March 27. Available online.

Aka, Laura. 2024. “Latino-owned businesses continue to grow at a fast pace, despite facing headwinds securing capital and contracts.” *Working Nation*. March 27. Available online.

Simon, Ruth. 2024. “Latinos Are Starting U.S. Businesses at a Torrid Pace.” *The Wall Street Journal*. March 26. Available online.

Galvan, Astrid. 2024. “Immigrants and Latinos are most entrepreneurial in U.S., study finds.” *Axios*. March 28. Available online.

Telemundo. 2024. “Detrás de miedo está el éxito”: este es el poder de los empresarios latinos en la economía del país.” March 27. Available online.

Villarroel, Maria. 2024. “Latino Immigrants Emerge as Primary Drivers of U.S. Entrepreneurship, Census Data Reveals.” *The Latin Times*. March 28. Available online.

Vázquez Buendía, Jorge Antonio. 2024. “Empresas de latinos generan \$3.2 billones y emplean a millones en los EE.UU.: Estudio.” *El Diario*. April 1. Available online.

Salazar Castellanos, Danie, and Sebastian Osorio Idarraga. 2024. “Marcas latinas en EE.UU.: un gran músculo empresarial que crece a pulso.” *Bloomberg Linea*. January 30. Available online.

Bernal, Rafael. 2023. “Latino entrepreneurs looking to Small Business Administration for capital.” *The Hill*. October 16. Available online.

Carrazana, Chabeli. 2023. “Latinas are paid less than all other women. Could starting their own businesses be the answer?” *The 19th*. October 5. Available online.

Lamothe, Cindy. 2023. “How Spanish Fluency Became a Competitive Business Advantage.” *BBC*. October 1. Available online.

Arora, Rohit. 2023. “Hispanic Heritage Month: Examining Latino-Owned Business Success.” *Forbes*. September 26. Available online.

Murillo, Laura, and Jim Granato. 2023. “Houston Is Only Beginning to Feel Hispanics’ Power.” *Houston Chronicle*. September 25. Available online.

Godio, Mili, and Zoe Malin. 2023. “Latino-owned businesses to support in 2023 and beyond.” *NBC*. Available online.

McCann, Adam. 2023. “2023’s Best Cities for Hispanic Entrepreneurs.” *WallterHub*. September 6. Available online.

Gomez, Julia. 2023. “Hispanic-owned businesses grow, surpass pre-Covid revenue.” *South Florida Business Journal*. August 25. Available online.

Stangler, Dane. 2023. “Why Latino Entrepreneurs Are Growing Rapidly —And How They Can Grow Even Faster.” *Forbes*. March 3. Available online.

Lynch, Sarah. 2023. “Underrepresented Entrepreneurs Have Bounced Back From Pandemic Obstacles. Here’s How.” *Inc. Magazine*. February 24. Available online.

Franco, Marina, Russell Contreras, and Astrid Galván. 2023. “Supieron adaptarse: cómo los negocios latinos están mejor que antes de la pandemia.” *Noticias Telemundo*. February 16. Available online.

Singer, Paul. 2023. “Latino companies face massive disadvantages in government contracting, new study shows.” *GBH News Center For Investigative Reporting*. February 16. Available online.

Franco, Marina. 2023. “One big thing: Latino businesses bounce back.” *Axios Latino*. February 16. Available online.

Gonzalez, Sofia. 2022. “Here’s how Houston’s Latino-owned businesses compare to those nationwide.” *The Business Journals*. October 31. Available online.

Univision Noticias. 2022. “Houston es una de las ciudades con más empresas de dueños latinos en EEUU, según revela estudio.” October 26. Available online.

Griender, Erica. 2022. “Latino entrepreneurs have room to grow in Houston.” *The Houston Chronicle*, October 21. Available online.

Williamson, Zach. 2021. “Kountze Commons combatting disparities in healthcare.” *KMTV News Now Omaha*, September 14. Available online.

Rice, Meg. 2021. “Minority communities affected by pandemic.” *Nebraska News Service*, April 25. Available online.

Bliss, Kevin W. 2019. “New Bill Restricts Use of Solitary Confinement in New Mexico.” *Prison Legal News*, July 2. Available online.

Demarco, Marisa. 2019. “Researchers Say N.M. Prisons Under-Report Use of Solitary.” *KUNM Radio*, February 28. Available online.

Haywood, Phaedra. 2019. “ACLU disputes Corrections’ solitary confinement numbers.” *Santa Fe New Mexican*, February 28. Available online.

Armas, Marissa. 2019. "New Research Claims Solitary Confinement Rates Are Higher Than What Officials Reported." *KOAT Action News*, February 28. Available online.

Ramirez, Chris. 2019. "UNM study disputes state's solitary confinement rates." *KOB4 News*, February 28. Available online.

Proctor, Jeff. 2019. "ACLU: NM has flawed data about solitary confinement." *New Mexico In Depth*, March 11. Available online.

KOB News Radio. 2019. "New Mexico Long on Solitary Confinement." March 1. Available online.

New Mexico in Focus. 2019. "The Line: Solitary Confinement In New Mexico Prisons." *New Mexico PBS*, March 8. Available online.

KRQE Media. 2019. "ACLU to release new data on solitary confinement in New Mexico." February 28. Available online.

Mendoza, MK. 2019. "Solitary Confinement: Punishment or Torture? Is It Manufacturing of Insanity?" *KSRF Santa Fe Public Radio*, March 14. Available online.

Demarco, Marisa. 2019. "Limits On Solitary Confinement Head To The Governor." *KUNM Radio*. Available online.

Hudetz, Mary. 2019. "New Mexico study disputes state's solitary confinement rates." *Associated Press*, February 28. Published by US News, Albuquerque Journal, and The Washington Times

Kent, Jackie. 2018. "Poll reveals NM voters choose treatment over prison time for offenders." *KRQE News*. October 15. Available online.

KRQE Media. 2018. "'NM Safe' release public safety, justice poll." October 15. Available online.

Proctor, Jeff. 2018. "NM Guv candidates differ on plans for state's troubled criminal justice system." *New Mexico Political Report*. October 20. Available online.

Costello, Brittany. 2018. "Poll questions voters about crime solutions." *KOB4 News*, October 15. Available online.

Martinez, Vanessa. 2018. "New Mexico Election Provides Opportunity for Gun Control." *New Mexico News Port*, December 10. Available online.

Parlapiano, Alicia, and Karen Yourish. 2018. "A Typical 'Dreamer' Lives in Los Angeles, Is From Mexico and Came to the U.S. at 6 Years Old." *The New York Times*, January 23. Available online.

Williams, Pete, and Suzanne Gamboa. 2017. "About 21,000 Young Immigrants Missed Trump-Set Deadline on DACA." *NBC News*, October 19. Available online.

Salant, Jonathan. 2016. "How many N.J. unauthorized immigrants are seeking to stay here?" *True New Jersey*, August 14. Available online.

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